



# **EMER COM Draft Report on Investment Regulation Evaluation, Approval and Risk Mitigation Approaches for Large Investment Projects**

Jawhara Al Afi

Authority for Public Services Regulation





# Background

1

## SURVEY

A survey was sent to all member countries on energy investment and were asked how is it regulated in their country and what policies and procedures are implemented by regulators. We received responses from the following member countries

- Armenia
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Latvia
- Croatia
- Hungary
- North Macedonia
- Poland
- Romania
- Kosovo
- Lithuania
- Moldova

2

## FURTHER CLARIFICATION

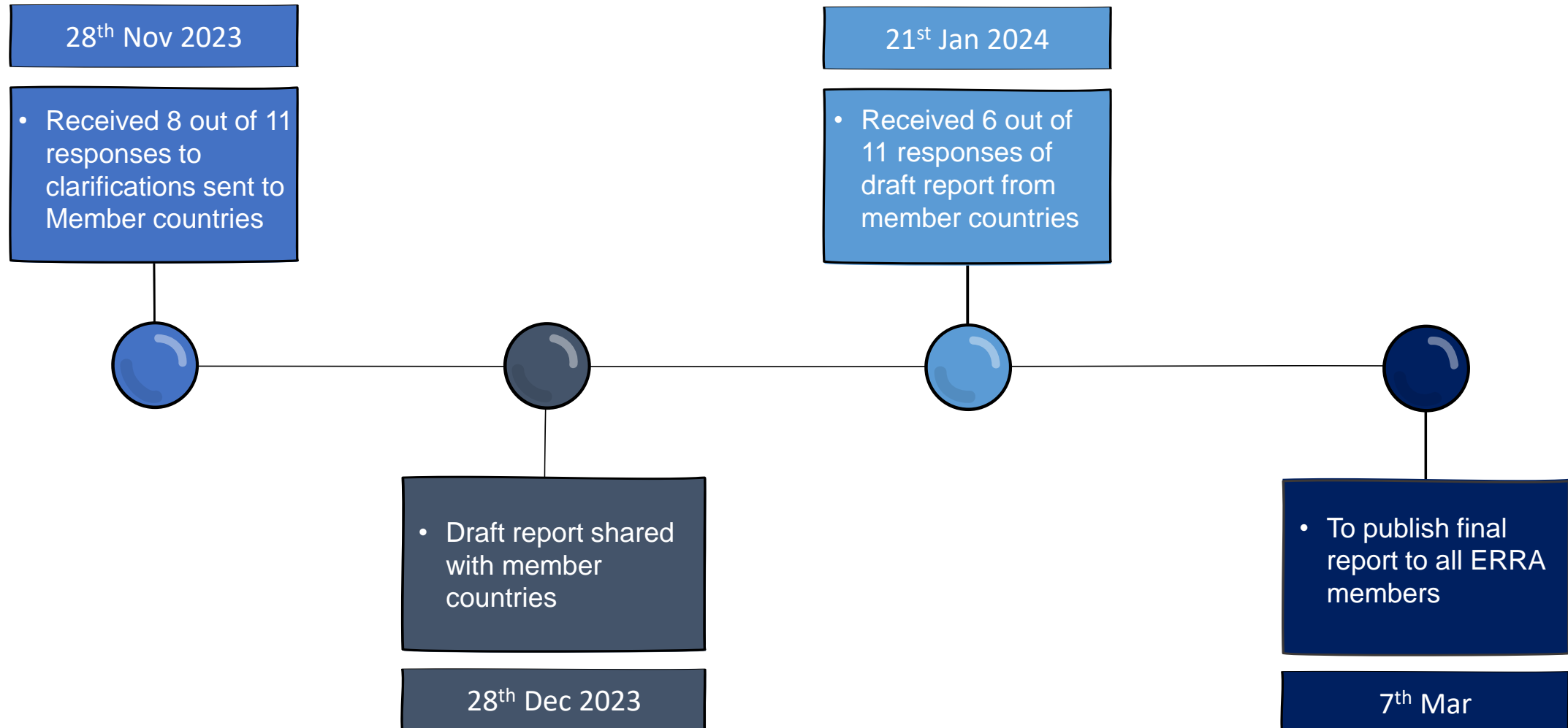
After EMER meeting on October 2023, each individual member countries received further clarifications from APSR where we asked each member country to further clarify their answers to the questionnaire. Overall, we have received 8 out of 11 responses from the further clarifications

3

## FIRST DRAFT REPORT

The first draft of the report was issued to member countries for their views and feedback. We have received a total of 6 out of 11 responses from member countries.

# Timeline





# Common comments received

## Differentiating between regulator roles

Some member countries were unsure about what was described as different roles regulators play as answers differs when it comes to who approves

## NRA's role

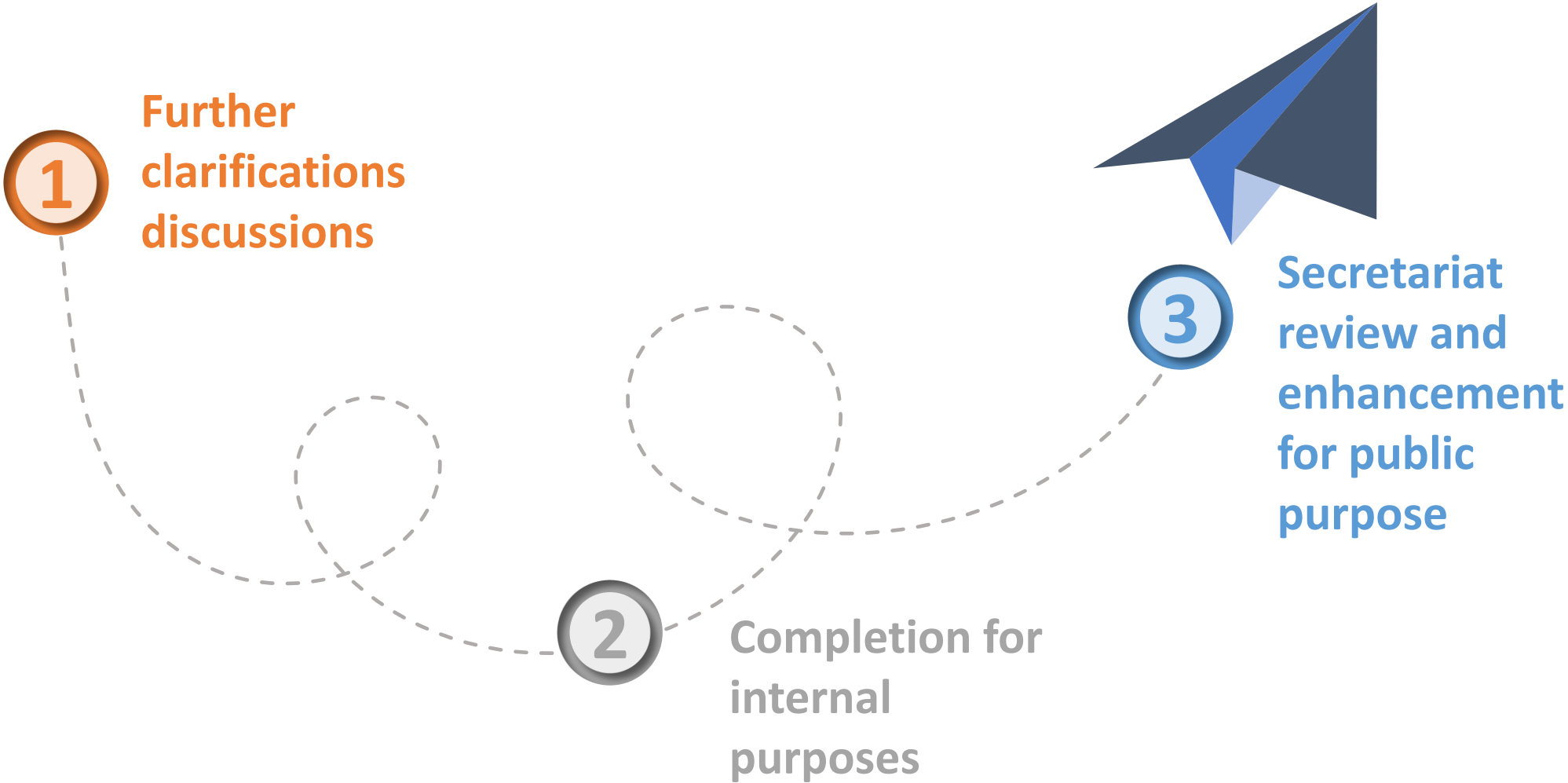
NRA are considered as independent entities from the Government and therefore play a different role than the Government

## Types of regulation

More clarification is requested on the definition of the different types of regulation (by concession, by license or by contracts)



# Next steps





**THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

**Jawhara Al Afi**  
jawhara.Alaufi@apsr.om